## Pontonema macrolaimus (Southern, 1914) (Fig. 106A, B, C)

Description. Body length 8.9-12.6 mm. Maximum diameter  $154-186 \mu \text{m}$  (a = 55-68). Amphid large. Dorsal tooth far behind the subventral teeth. Excretory pore opens just posterior to buccal cavity. Nerve ring 0.35-0.37 times oesophagus length from anterior. Tail short and bluntly conical.

Spicules  $100 \,\mu m \, (0.9 \, a.b.d.)$ .

Gubernaculum present. Posterior to cloaca there are numerous small spines. Just anterior to cloaca is a papilla and a second small papilla is situated 124  $\mu$ m (1.1 a.b.d.) from cloaca.

Two reflexed ovaries. Vulva at 54-58% of body length.

Distribution. West Ireland (sublittoral in sand and shells).

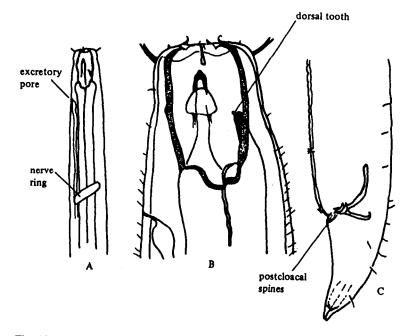


Fig. 106. Pontonema macrolaimus. A, Anterior end; B, Head; C, Posterior end of male (from Southern, 1914).